

# Thematic Curriculum Policy

#### **Our Vision**

We want Virginia Primary School to be a community of happy, confident, motivated lifelong learners. We want our children to be successful citizens who value themselves and each other. Therefore, we are continually striving to ensure that we nurture, challenge and enable each and every one to be the very best they can be in all areas of school life.

# **Rights Respecting School**

We are a Right Respecting School and this policy supports the following articles from the United Nations on the Convention on the Rights of a Child:

- Article 13: freedom of expression
- Article 14: freedom of thought, belief and religion
- Article 23: children with a disability
- Article 28: right to an education
- Article 29: goals of education

Approved by:		Date:
Created on:	10 <sup>th</sup> July 2018	Author: Marion Reilly
Last reviewed on:	October 2020	By: Marion Reilly
Next review due by:	September 2021	Ву:

#### Rationale

#### The National Curriculum

The National Curriculum Framework document clearly states that schools should use the core content and skills as a basis for developing a broader and deeper school curriculum.

"The national curriculum is just one element in the education of every child. There is time and space in the school day and in each week, term and year to range beyond the national curriculum specifications. The national curriculum provides an outline of core knowledge around which teachers can develop exciting and stimulating lessons to promote the development of pupils' knowledge, understanding and skills as part of the wider school curriculum." Statutory guidance: National Curriculum in England: 2014

#### A Thematic Approach

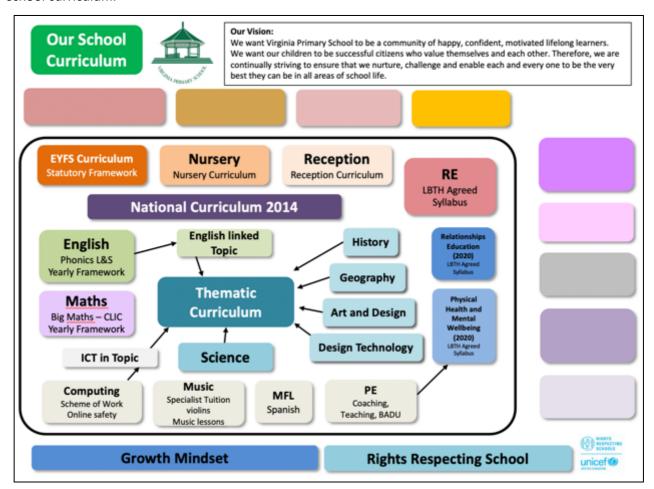
We want pupils to feel confident to make links between the knowledge they are acquiring and to be able to use their skills to develop their understanding of key concepts and ideas. To this end we have designed a curriculum based around cross-curricular topics that change each half term.

#### **Building on Prior Learning**

There is good evidence that teaching subject knowledge and skills as part of a wider topic-based curriculum allows pupils to make useful links between subjects and different areas of learning. A thematic approach will support pupils to develop a deeper understanding of the key knowledge, concepts and skills in each subject by building on prior learning and making meaningful connections.

#### A curriculum for OUR school

We have carefully designed the thematic curriculum to ensure there is appropriate coverage of the National curriculum subjects, in a way that reflects our school community and supports our values and ethos as well as covering the programs of study in the National Curriculum. The Thematic Curriculum forms part of our whole school curriculum.



# **Progression and Sequence of Learning**

#### **Subjects and content**

The Thematic Curriculum topics include the National Curriculum programs of study for **Science**, **History**, **Geography**, **Art and Design Technology**.

- Science will be fully embedded in the topics and more time will be allocated over a half term to teaching science as it is still a core subject
- Where possible topics link to key texts (fiction and non-fiction) in the **English curriculum**, although key texts are chosen to support learning in English and may sometimes not link directly to the topic.
- Maths links are made when appropriate, including data handling and measures
- Music, PE and MFL are taught as separate subjects. Computing is generally taught discretely although the use of ICT to find, present, manipulate and analyse information is taught as part of topic work.

• PHSE and Citizenship links are made where topics lend themselves to meaningful study, but links are not made 'for the sake of it'

# **Early Years Foundation Stage**

- Nursery and Reception follow the EYFS
   Statutory Framework provided by the
   DfE and combine the areas of learning
   and Early Learning Goals into a
   thematic curriculum that links learning
   to a half termly theme.
- Please see the EYFS Policy for further information.

# **Skills Progression**

The National Curriculum Program of Study and Attainment Targets sets out the content and skills that pupils are required to "know, apply and understand" at the end of key stage 1 and key stage 2

In order to ensure that pupils make progress in each year of their learning journey towards these endpoints, it is helpful to break down the program of study into more detailed learning objectives for each year group within a key stage

Corriculum tires	Key	Page I	Lower 6	ny Stage 2	Upper Ke	y Stage 2	1		
	Beginning/Emerging Developing/Eincoter Depth		Beginning/Emerging	Developing/Greater Depth	Beginning/Emerging	Developing/Sneater Depth	١		
Use Human Geographical tengospe and vocabutany	<ul> <li>Use every day geographical language to describe familiar human features: nood, port, Sorm, shape, town, city, nood,</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use prographical language to describe a range of human features; country, capital, part, features, steam, city.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use prographical vocab nelevant to topics settlement, village, flaming, oraps, posture, originities, recycling, error</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use geographical vocati-relevant fortispics, voyage, equitives, port.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Use prographical vocab relevant to topics immigration, refugee.</li> </ul>			
Die Physical Geographical language and socialisty	<ul> <li>Use simple peopraphical language to describe familiar physical feature: Nrf. field, Street beach, rise, weather</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use prographical language to describe a range of physical features: continent, ocean, soil valve coottine, CIE, mourain.</li> </ul>	Use prographical vocab or to nopice agreement, earthquake, niver delta, a estudy, climate, biome.			s and Know	_		
Directional language and routes	Folious route around school     Use simple-directional rocati: for, near, left, right.	Describe a familiar journey     Use directional language Horth, South, East, West, miles.	Use 4 points on a compar describe familiar route();     Use distance vocals: mile	Curriculum Area		Key : Beginning/Emerging			
Location and Place Use maps, effeces, globes	Locate UK on a world map and globe with support     Locate London on a map of the UK     Know that maps show places     Locate continents on globe     Mecognips familiar features on	Todate the HUK countries and capitals on a UK Ship     Todate Todate A I cosens     Locate Todate A I cosens     Locate Sett London on map     Roberthot a book of maps is called an ellis     Locate for and orief	Identify northern/locative framaphenes/jories on a;     Know that some certifier as;     Use on adde to focustrate as;     Use on adde to focus a p;     quickly/socrately     Know the difference bets.	Use Human Geographical language and vocabulary	language to human feat	lay geographical o describe familiar tures: road, park, s, town, city, road,			
Online maps and tools Use large and	Note: map - ag roads,     Recognise school/home on online map/street view     Know basic symbols for key.	Find a local place/landment on an online map     Vise basic symbols to represent	Use online mapping tools locate famous landmarks     Use simple lace to find/s	Use Physical Geographical language and		geographical describe familiar atures: hill, field,			
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plans and keys	of familiar places ag home,  • flecognise familiar objects seen from above  • Males simple showings of	showing some familiar features  Create simple plan view diagrams of familiar objects  Carefully observe local area and	and locations more accur  Draw a plan view map of classroom or a familiar in  Males more detailed field	Directional language and routes	Use simple	ute around school directional vocab:			
Sketches and observations in the local area	familiar places and features  • Recognise diff between frumen/photical features	male labelled  • Recognize difference between human/physical features	sketches/diagrams of lost • Annotate photos to show understanding of feature	Location and Pla	far, near, le	ft, right, on a world map and	+		
Asking questions	<ul> <li>Autoimple peopraphical questions when visiting a local place/location</li> </ul>	Ask more focused questions about local places/features	<ul> <li>As questions about the of human geography: 56 noise,</li> </ul>		globe with	support don on a map of			
Collecting	Answer questions snafty about a familiar place     Take-photos of local area	Make notes of abservations to answer questions     Take photos of key features	<ul> <li>Device simple questionns answer a geographical que necessi using tailu methos</li> </ul>		the UK		4		
Espress views	Share their own opinion about a familiar place orally	One an opinion/supress a preference about the local area	Suggest improvements to school and/or local area	Use maps, atlase globes		maps show places tinents on globe			
Make comparisons Sortice patterns Interpret exidence	Compare two local places- pinilarities/differences     Notice come patterns in local human geographical features:	Compare two places (UK and non-European) and describe key similarities and differences     Record comparison in a simple	Give an opinion on reaso changes in familiar place new buildings, parks     Males links between UK p			amiliar features on – eg roads,			
	pot hose are shown red,	table or grid	feature and human use	Online maps and tools		school/home on /street view			
ide de	tailed yea	r by year		Use keys and symbols		symbols for key			
∆rt an	d Design <sup>-</sup>	Technology	.,	Making maps,	Make a sim	ple pictorial map	Ť		

The Thematic Curriculum Framework include detailed year by year progression grids for History, Geography, Art and Design Technology. The progressions have been informed by guidance from relevant

professional subject associations, examples from other schools and collaboration with a range of education consultants and specialists.

# Knowledge and conceptual understanding

The knowledge and content for each subject area within each topic is carefully mapped and planned across all year groups and topics, to ensure the following:

- Accumulation of key knowledge and cultural capital
- Avoidance of repetition and duplication
- Coverage of key content at the right stage of learning

This content is part of the half termly topic plan (Medium Term Plan) that teachers use to plan their weekly lessons and activities.

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<ul> <li>As the Earth rotates, the sun appears</li> <li>The moon orbits the Earth, it takes at</li> <li>The Sun, Earth and Moon are approxi</li> <li>A fonce causes an object to start/stop</li> </ul>	s orbit around the Sun. netry 24 hours. ny) and half is facing away from the sun (night). -to move across the sky. sout 28 days to complete its orbit.
	HISTORY THEMS: TECHNOLOGY & INNOVATION
Prior Learning V4: Terrific Technology	

# **Big Ideas**

In some subject areas the content is organised into **broad themes or big ideas** that are revisited in each year group to develop a deeper understanding of these themes at different stages of learning and in different contexts.

	History Themes across year groups												
Theme	Empires and Chillisations	Everyday Life	London	Invasion & Struggle	Technology & Invention	Exploration and Migration							
ens													
Year 1		Clothes and Shoes Houses and Homes	Guy-Fawkes		Florence Nightingale								
Year 2		Transport Recorded Music	Great Fire of London		Recorded Music Mary Seasole								
Year 3	Ancient Egypt	Food and Farming Lights and Lighting		Roman invasion of Britain Boudica	Lights and Lighting Stone/Bronze Tools from Farming Tools Egyptian Pyramids	Migration and diversity in the East End							
Year 4	Ancient Rome The Mayons	triking Shoes	floman London	Anglos Saxons & Viking invasion and settlement of the British tales	Explorer Equipment Communication Robots & Computers Chocolate Roman Central Heating	Polar Exploration							
Year 5	British Empire	Victorian rich and poor	Victorian London Immigration to	Apartheid in South Africa - Naturn Mandela	Space Exploration Industrial revolution	Spece Exploration Migration to local area							
Year 6	Ancient Greece	20° Century Geloure	The Blitz, evacuees London – Brick Lane	World Wur 2	Code breaking								

# **Evaluating and updating the Thematic Curriculum**

The Curriculum Framework is reviewed annually in July by staff and pupils. It is then updated ready for the new school year in September in the light of feedback, new initiatives, curriculum changes and key events and projects taken on by the school

# The Curriculum Framework

#### Long Term Plans: Year Group Topic Maps

- For each year group there is a detailed outline map showing each half termly topic and the areas of learning covered.
- This map shows Key English texts, Maths links, possible trips, key school events, links to other school projects, art workshops etc
- The map also shows coverage of other subjects and learning areas such as PHSE, Music, Computing and PE

KS1 A	KS1.A Autumn 1 (7 wks)		Autumn 2 (8 w/s)		Spring 1 (6 wks)		Spring 2 (6 wks)		Summer 1 (5 w/s)		Summer 2 (Twks)	
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# **Medium term Plans: Half Term Topic Plans**

The detailed Half term topic plan contains:

- Statutory NC Subject Program of Study
- Learning objectives from the skills progression breakdowns
- Signposts to topics with prior learning in the same
- Key content and knowledge
- Key questions and vocabulary
- Suggested activities and lesson ideas
- Resources and links

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# **Planning**

#### **Half Term Overview Plan**

Staff create an outline of the way activities and lessons are organised over the half term, to maximise cross-curricular links, support progression through a subject and take into account trips, visitors and other school events.

This plan will help to support teachers to plan a realistic amount of work over a half term and should be completed before the start of the half termly topic.

# **Prior Knowledge and Retention of Learning**

The Half Term Topic Map will contain clear links to relevant learning in previous topics to allow teaching staff to explore this specifically with pupils.

There will also be clear labelling of the big ideas and themes that run through the year groups to allow links to bp made with previous learning within these themes.

# **Teaching and Learning**

# **Introducing the Topic**

An A3 **pupil topic map** is created for each pupil to launch the topic.

The pupil topic map will become the 'contents page' for each topic, and can support learning by:

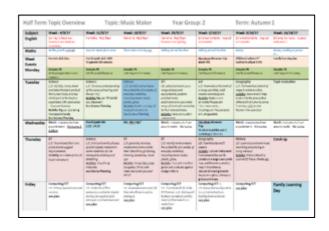
- Making explicit links between subjects and the topic
- Providing visual stimulus to activate prior knowledge
- Supporting pupils to record some of their existing knowledge and understanding
- Providing key vocabulary checklists
- Providing a space for evaluation and reflection on a topic
- Allowing pupils to record some of the key knowledge they have learned during the topic
- Summarising the topic to allow pupils to access their learning once the topic has been completed

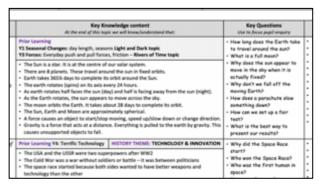
# **Linking Topic to Subject Areas**

Staff make the subject links clear at the start of each lesson, and pupils should write the main subject that they are working on at the top of each new piece of work. This will enable subject leaders to monitor a subject area and see the progression as well as look at cross-curricular outcomes.

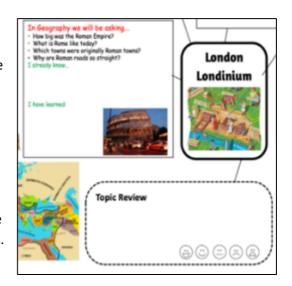
#### **Learning Objectives**

Teachers will make learning intentions and success criteria clear during each session or lesson and refer back to them as necessary. Learning intentions should include subject specific skills - please see individual subject expectation documents and policies for examples. LIs will be notes on the FLIP/Smart Notebook plan.









# **Evaluating learning in a topic**

Pupils should revisit the initial topic Pupil Topic Map at the end of the half term and add new learning and understanding in a different colour. They can also correct any misconceptions.

This will allow pupils to reflect on their learning and learning processes.

Teachers might also like to encourage more detailed feedback on the topic, and what went well and what was less successful.

# Coverage over a school year

Although teachers are able to organise their topic teaching to best suit the subject areas and activities taking place, a general sense of proportion over a school year is useful, to ensure coverage of the curriculum and to avoid focusing too much on one subject area.

## Organisation of time

There are no specific time allocations for subjects in the National Curriculum, but care must be taken to ensure coverage and balance across each year group, and across both key stages.

The topics have been planned to support different subject areas to different degrees, but to give good overall coverage across each year.

- English and Maths will be the focus of the morning sessions
- Given that Science is still a core subject, more time should be spent on this area.
- Some subjects will be taught discretely in weekly sessions eg PHSE, RE et

Teachers are free to arrange their afternoon timetables to make the most of cross-curricular opportunities and the needs of pupils. Sometimes subjects and activities might be 'blocked' or run over successive afternoons, to support pupils to keep focussed on concepts or to consolidate skills and to allow practical work to flow. Other areas might be dependent on hall/room bookings and happen at a regular time each week.

#### **Books and presentation**

Most of the work done in Foundation subjects as part of the topic is recorded and presented in a **single topic book.** This includes Science. Other subjects will still have their own books.

There is a separate sketchbook to use with Art and DT

# **Progression and Assessment**

There are detailed skills breakdowns for the Foundation Subjects that suggest expected skills for each year group. These are part of the Half Term Topic Plan and should be used to ensure progression in skills from year to year

#### Marking

Please refer to the marking policy for further details on marking work.

#### **Evaluating learning in a topic**

Pupils should revisit the initial topic Mind Map at the end of the half term, and add new learning and understanding in a different colour. They can also correct any misconceptions. This will allow pupils to reflect on their learning and learning processes. Teachers might also like to encourage more detailed feedback on the topic, and what went well and what was less successful.

#### Use of ICT

Although some of the ICT curriculum is now covered in the Computing curriculum, there are many digital tools, media and resources that can be used by staff and pupils to support cross-curricular work. These include:

- Using Google Classroom and Google Education tools including Docs, Slides etc
- Digital Information libraries Espresso
- Digital publishing and presentation tools Microsoft Office, 2Simple software
- Digital Media tools Sound recording, animation, photo/film editing, painting applications

  Digital cameras each class has their own camera, and there is a class set that can be booked
- Digital Video cameras there is a class set that can be booked

Please see the separate Computing and ICT Curriculum Policy for more details

#### Resources

There are topic boxes with other resources, artefacts, objects, books, posters, photos etc from existing resources throughout the first year of the curriculum. These are located in the Resources Room on the first floor Subject leaders will be responsible for updating and organising subject-based resources.

There is a School Web link folder on the Shared School Drive containing many web links organised into subject areas. There are also Topic Web link folders with relevant links collected together to support the topic.

# **Evaluating and updating the Thematic Curriculum**

The Curriculum Framework is reviewed annually by staff and pupils. It is then updated in the light of feedback, new initiatives, curriculum changes and key events and projects taken on by the school.

#### **COVID-19 Notes:**

In the light of the current coronavirus pandemic we have been adapting the way we plan and deliver the Thematic Curriculum to reflect the ongoing situation regarding school closure, pupil isolation and remote learning.

# Some adaptations we have been developing include:

- Identifying areas of the curriculum that have been missed in each year group due to school closures in the Summer Term 2020
- Looking at ways to ensure that pupils have a chance to catch up with the essential knowledge and skills that they might have missed in foundation subjects and Science as well as English and Maths
- Focusing on developing pupil ICT skills to allow them to access the curriculum at home using a laptop, tablet or Chrome Book
- Developing pupil skills and confidence around Online Safety as they begin to spend more time online
- Working with targeted individuals and small groups children using remote lessons
- Adapting topic content to suit the different needs of pupils as the situation changes